

# So You Want to Learn To Use HTML and CSS

## Chapter 3 – Part B

### Semantics and Phrasing Tags

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# In this video we will cover:

- ✓ Phrasing Tags– Additional Meaning
- ✓ Inside Flow
  - em, b (extra em), strong, mark, cite, dfn, small, abbr, i (offset), q

# Phrasing – Simple Tags

- `<em> . . . </em>` - Emphasis
- `<b> . . . </b>` - Mark Utilitarian Words (products, keywords, actions...)
- `<strong> . . . </strong>` - Strong Importance or Urgent Text
- `<mark> . . . </mark>` - Generic Marked Text
- `<small> . . . </small>` - Small Print  
(legal disclaimers, copyrights, ...)
- `<i> . . . </i>` - Offset in a Different Voice

# Additional Phrasing

```
<cite>Animal Farm</cite> by George Orwell
```

```
<p>An <dfn>orange</dfn> is a citrus fruit</p>
```

```
<abbr title="Shawnee State University">SSU</abbr>
```

```
<q cite="https://en.wikiquote.org/wiki/Douglas_Adams">Don't  
Panic</q>
```

- `cite` – The title of a work.
- `dfn` – The paragraph or article defines this term
- `abbr` – `title` attribute with the full term
- `q` – Quotation (optional `cite` attribute)

# Phrasing Example

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8">
    <title>Chapter 3 - Inline</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <header>
      <h1 style="color:white; background-color: rgb(0,0,90);">Paragraphs with
Inline Semantics</h1>
    </header>
    <section>
      <h2>A Note about HTML Development.</h2>
      <p><abbr title="Hyper Text Markup Language">HTML</abbr> is
the markup language used to <dfn title="describe exactly">define</dfn> the
content of a <i>Webpage</i>. For browser interoperability you <em>must</em>
closely follow the standards as defined in the <cite>HTML5 documentation found at
the <abbr title="World Wide Web Consortium">W3C</abbr></cite>.</p>
    </section>
    <footer>
      <p>&copy; 2015 The SYW2L Project
<a href="http://www.syw2l.org">http://www.syw2l.org</a></p>
    </footer>
  </body>
</html>
```

## Paragraphs with Inline Semantics

### **A Note about HTML Development.**

HTML is the markup language used to *define* the content of a *Web page*. For browser interoperability you *must* closely follow the standards as defined in the *HTML5 documentation found at the W3C*.

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# Thank you

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