

An Introduction to STEM Programming with Python 3 – Chapter 2 Binary Addition and Subtraction

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In this video we will cover:

- Binary Addition
- Calculating the Two's compliment
- Subtraction by adding the Two's compliment

Adding Binary Numbers

- Addition works like it does with decimal integers
 - Align them to the right
 - Work from right to left carrying anything not in the column you are working on.
- Remember:
 - $1 + 1 = 10$
 - $1 + 1 + 1 = 11$
 - $1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 100$

Adding Binary Numbers

10101101	10101101	10101101	10101101	10101101	10101101
+ 11101	+ 11101	+ 11101	+ 11101	+ 11101	+ 11101
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	0	10	010	1010	01010



10101101	10101101	10101101
+ 11101	+ 11101	+ 11101
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
001010	1001010	11001010



Two's Complement

- Negative binary numbers are stored as a two's complement number.
- An 8 bit number can have the range
 - 0-255 unsigned
 - -128 to 127 signed
- To calculate a 2's complement:
 - Pad with zeros on the left until length specified.
 - Subtract 1
 - Flip all bits (1 to 0 and 0 to 1)

Two's Compliment

Calculate 8 bit negative of these:

101101	1011	1	1111111	1100
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1) pad it out

00101101	00001011	00000001	01111111	00001100
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2) subtract 1

00101100	00001010	00000000	01111110	00001011
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3) flip bits

11010011	11110101	11111111	10000001	11110100
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Subtract using Two's Compliment

- Parts of a subtraction problem:
 - Minuend - Subtrahend = Difference
- 1 Calculate the Two's Compliment of the Subtrahend
- 2 Add #1 to the Minuend
- 3 Ignore the last carry bit.

Binary Subtraction

- Subtract 0100 from 0110 (4 bits)
 - $0110 - 0100 = \text{????}$ (should be 0010)

1 2's compliment (3 steps)

i Pad out 0100

ii Subtract 1 0011

iii Flip bits 1100

2 Add

			1	11
0110	0110	0110	0110	0110
<u>1100</u>	<u>1100</u>	<u>1100</u>	<u>1100</u>	<u>1100</u>
	0	10	010	0010

3 Ignore the last carry = 0010

Thank you

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